Probabilities in GUE and JUE under double scaling YANG CHEN

Department of Mathematics, University of Macau Email: yangbrookchen@yahoo.co.uk

The probability that a gap (-t, t) is formed in the ground state of **finite density** impenetrable bosons in one dimension was shown by Jimbo-Miwa-Mori-Sato (1979) to be associated with a parameter free Painleve V. The large t asymptotic expansion gap probability has a constant t independent term–Widom-Dyson constant constant. Obtained by Widom (1973) in a problem on $(n \times n)$ Toeplitz determinant, where the generating function vanishes on an arc. See also Torsten Ehrhardt. I will show how this and other constants, which occur in the Smallest Eigenvalue distribution of Jacobi Unitary Enesmbles can be obtained through Linear Statistics formulas.